

Directions: Use your notes and textbook to answer the following questions.

1. In his Farewell Address of 1797, George Washington advised his countrymen to
 - a. preserve the financial credit of the country.
 - b. beware of the danger that political parties might fragment the nation.
 - c. avoid foreign entanglements.
 - d. all of the above.

2. Article I, Section 8 of the Constitution contains the "elastic clause," that gives _____ the powers that are _____ to carry out the federal government's duties. This expressed power provides the constitutional basis for _____ powers.
 - a. Congress / necessary and proper / implied
 - b. the President / difficult / general
 - c. Congress / easy / specific
 - d. the Supreme Court / favorable / implied

3. Disagreements between Jefferson and Hamilton formed the foundation of the two-party political system
 - a. with each party wanting the federal government to be very strong.
 - b. with Hamilton's Federalist party favoring a relatively powerful central national government and Jefferson's Democratic-Republican party favoring states' rights.
 - c. with Jefferson's Democratic-Republican party favoring a totally new Constitution and Hamilton starting the Republican party.
 - d. with Jefferson forming the Federalist Party and Hamilton starting the Democratic-Republicans.

4. The Whiskey Rebellion
 - a. was an uprising by the frontiersman who wanted to drink free whiskey.
 - b. was the result of Jefferson's ideas to tax whiskey in order to make money.
 - c. was a revolt by farmers to protest a high tax placed on whiskey.
 - d. was the result of the government's prohibition on the sale of whiskey to soldiers.

5. The Alien and Sedition Acts posed a serious threat to First Amendment guarantees because they, in part,
 - a. gave the President the power to deport any foreign citizen he thought would harm Great Britain
 - b. allowed people to speak their mind about anything
 - c. forced people to practice a specific religion
 - d. forbade the publishing of anything false or scandalous against the government

Directions: Fill in the blanks with the words from the word bank on the front page of your Ch 9 packet. You may continue to use your book and/or notes.

6. _____ Treaty with the country of Spain gave us free travel on the Mississippi River, while _____ Treaty between the U.S. and Britain helped to reduce frontier tensions and got Britain to pay damages for the U.S. ship it had seized.
7. _____, being the first U.S. President, had to set a number of _____. One of these was the formation of a _____ that was made up of the heads of each of the federal government departments.
8. Because of electoral laws in the late 1700s, President _____ served with Vice President _____, who was from a different political party.
9. In his Farewell Address, George Washington thought it would be best if our country remained _____ with respect to foreign affairs.
10. The _____ was one of the first in a long line of wars between Native Americans and the U.S. military for land.
11. Knowing surveyor skills helped _____ lay out the streets of Washington, D.C.
12. The first Chief Justice of the Supreme Court was _____.
13. _____, Washington's Secretary of the Treasury, favored the _____ of the Constitution that gave Congress the authority to do what was necessary and proper to carry out its specific powers.
14. The _____ Acts were a Congressional response to blame placed on the Adams' administration for the _____ between France and the U.S. that involved bribes.